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THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

VOL. XXIII — MONTREAL, SEPTEMBER 12th, 1941 — No. 49

Jews Over Six Must Wear Star

SHARPEST NAZI ORDER SINCE 1938

All Jews over 6 years of age were ordered by the German secret police to wear a large yellow "star of David" with the black superscription "Jew."

The order, issued by Secret Police Chief Reinhard Heydrich, said that Jews would not be permitted to leave the area in which they resided without police permission. Jews must not wear any orders or decorations, Herr Heydrich added.

The order becomes effective Sept. 15. As published in the official Legal Gazette, it covers the entire Reich as well as the protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia. It was regarded at Berlin as the sharpest official measure against Jews since those introduced fol-

(Continued on Page Seven)

Persecution Seen In [illegible] Cables U.S. Senate Film, [illegible] Zionists To "Raise Hearing [illegible] Your Voice"

In an open letter to the U.S. Congress made public by Fight for Freedom, Inc., 1270 Sixth Avenue, New York, a group of sixty three persons charged that the coming hearings before a Senate sub-committee on allegations that the radio and motion picture industries put out propaganda designed to get the country into war represented "the most barefaced attempt at censorship and racial persecution which has ever been tried in this country."

The signers of the letter contended that the hearings were being sponsored by "extreme isolationist" forces.

"These men, foiled in their effort to persuade America that we are not faced with danger from the Nazis, and discredited by the overwhelming will of the American people in their attempts to block aid for the victims of Nazi aggression, now seek to mark a particular section of our national community as propagandists for

(Continued on Page Seven)

Heeding a call cabled by Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organization, now in London, admonishing American Jewry to "raise its voice in order to bring the tragedy of the Jewish people to the attention of the world," the 1,500 delegates attending the forty-fourth annual convention of the Zionist Organization of America at Cincinnati, Ohio, set about the task to consider plans for safeguarding the status of Palestine as the Jewish National Homeland.

Dr. Weizmann stated that in the last year, the territories invaded by the Nazis have brought "more hundreds of thousands of Jews under the barbaric regime," while millions more are threatened as a result of the Nazi invasion of the territories of the Soviet Union.

"It is high time to raise our voice and bring the tragedy of the Jewish people to the attention of the world," his message said, "and to work that our plans for the solution of our problem be placed before those who will be responsible for readjustments which must come when victory has been achieved.

"Yours is the only great Jewish community in the world still remaining free. You must take the lead in the coming struggle to assure Jewish rights everywhere, to provide definite safeguards for a free Jewish homeland in Palestine, where millions of our people must enter and where a great free Jewish community will arise from destruction of this war."

The leaders of the Zionist Administration, headed by President Edmund I. Kaufmann, appealed to the British government to abandon its policy of "appeasement" in the Middle East by militarily

[illegible] and the efforts to extend the upbuilding of the country as a haven for millions of Jews are impeded.

The annual report of the Zionist Administration, submitted to the

(Continued on Page Eight)

Canadian Legion Condemns Discriminating Public Signs As Fifth Column Work

Anti-Jewish and other discriminating signs were condemned by the Provincial Convention of the Canadian Legion which met at St. Catherines, Ontario, in the following resolution:

Whereas, this Convention is eager to promote the unity of all sections of the Canadian people, since this unity is essential for the victory of our cause, and since any attempt to break this unity is disloyal and subversive to the national war effort;

And whereas we re-iterate that the strength of the British Empire in this epic struggle against the Nazi menace to civilization is our historic tradition of freedom, fair play, democracy and tolerance;

And whereas it is this tradition which has made the British Empire the great bastion of freedom, since this tradition is confined not only to those of Anglo-Saxon stock, but embraces the many races and creeds which owe allegiance to the Crown within the Empire and within the Dominion;

And whereas the Nazi madmen would destroy this great tradition and those who by word or deed commit any act opposed to this tradition, give strength and comfort to the common enemy;

Therefore be it resolved that this Convention deplores and opposes any signs displayed on public highways and on private property discriminating against loyal citizens, because of race or creed, which help to create that disunity so ardently desired by the enemy. Such signs are in effect, if not in intention, the work of the fifth column in our midst. In view of the fact that the Canadian Legion is composed of men who once fought, and are still fighting, the great battle for freedom and democracy, this Convention goes on record as favoring the adoption of legislation by the Dominion and Provincial Governments making the display of such signs an offence. This Convention also recommends that all Branches of the Legion make it their function to see to the removal of all such signs displayed in their areas.

NO JEWISH PROBLEM IN SOUTH AMERICA, SAYS GOLDMANN

A decrease in anti-Semitic propaganda in Central and South America and a growth of Pan-American solidarity were reported by Dr. Nahum Goldmann, chairman of the administrative committee of the Jewish World Congress, who returned to New York by plane after a seven-week tour of Latin America.

Dr. Goldmann said the good neighbor policy of the U.S. is beginning to bear fruit, especially in Brazil and Mexico. In Argentina, he added, a growing opposition to the Rome-Berlin Axis is apparent in public opinion. He said this attitude would become the basic policy of South American republics if the development of closer cultural and economic relations between them and the United States continued.

There is no serious "Jewish problem" in Central and South America, Dr. Goldmann said. He explained that the Jews of the South American countries are becoming integrated into the general life of the republics and at the same time are strengthening their own organizations.

War Waifs Brought To U. S. At Cost Of $375 Each

Forty-five children whose intimate companions have been misery, hunger and bewilderment walked down the gangplank of the Portuguese liner Mouzinho at New York. The terrors they had undergone were hidden behind their grave, shy faces and except for [illegible] might have been a group of children returning from an excursion, rather than outcasts of war.

All were excited and some even gay at the prospect of entering a new life in a new land. It was not until they began to talk that a picture grew of parents dead, or taken from them, of life in internment camps and of undernourishment so constant that many of them became sick when they tasted the first white bread and ate the first adequate meal they had had in a year.

The children, from seven to fifteen years old, were among 625 refugees on the ship, which docked at Pier 8, Tomkinsville, S. I., after a voyage from Lisbon, Portugal. Germans, Austrians, Poles and Russians, they almost all chattered in French. They came from unoccupied France, where they had been living for the last two or three years.

Seven-year-old Ruth Englehart, who was born in Frankfort, Germany, explained that she went to Marseilles in 1938 with her mother. The mother, not being able to support the child, placed her in a children's aid home. In May of last year Ruth's mother was seized in an alien roundup and placed in an internment camp at Gurs. Reporters asked where her father was. "He doesn't live any more," she said.

A blond child, with a smiling, pleasant face, Ruth was dressed in a print frock with a white collar, which her mother made for her. A pair of blue cotton slippers were fastened to her feet with string. As she talked, she kept a tight hold on the hand of Eva Kamar, ten, who was born in Halle, near Hamburg, Germany.

Eva said both her parents were seized in the alien roundup in May, 1940, and interned at Gurs. She was accompanied by her sister, Ruth, eleven, and she said another sister is with her parents. Her father, she explained, is now a cook in a children's home in Limoges, unoccupied France.

The children, brought to New York from Marseilles at an average cost of $375 each, were taken to the Academy of the New York Association for Jewish Children, 1560 Amsterdam Avenue, where they will be cared for until foster homes can be found for them. They were brought to America under sponsorship of the United States Committee for the Care of European Children's Aid, Inc., assisted by the American Friends Service Committee, in Marseilles.

(Continued on Page Eight)

Program For Jewish Survival Outlined By Leaders In New Year Message

CITE AMERICAN COMMUNITY AS ONLY LARGE ONE ABLE TO CELEBRATE HAPPY OCCASION

A special high holiday radio program will be presented under the auspices of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine, on September 21st, over a nationwide hookup of the Columbia Broadcasting System, during the period from 2:35 to 3:00 P.M., E.D.S.T., when a New Year message will be delivered by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Honorary Chairman of the United Jewish Appeal. High Holiday music will be presented by the choir of the Central Synagogue under the direction of Lazar Weiner. The soloist will be Cantor Frederick Lechner.

The broadcast will coincide with preparations in more than 1200 Jewish communities for fall campaigns to provide resources for emergency relief and rehabilitation in European lands, upbuilding and defense of the Jewish homeland in Palestine and refugee assistance in the United States.

In a joint New Year message to the Jewish community in America, Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver and Rabbi Jonah B. Wise, National Chairmen of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine, propose a three-point program for American Jewry to assure the survival of the Jewish people, as follows: (1) to strengthen existence and defense here through direct moral and material aid to the Jews imprisoned in the Nazi ghettos of Europe; (2) to aid the cause of the democracies by [illegible] the United States through the systematic integration of refugees who have found a haven here.

They declared that the United Jewish Appeal represented American Jewry's instrumentality for putting this three-point program into effect. The constituent agencies of the United Jewish Appeal, which are the Joint Distribution Committee, the United Palestine Appeal and the National Refugee Service, are carrying out programs of relief and rehabilitation among Jewish war victims in European lands, colonization and upbuilding in Palestine, and refugee adjustment in the United States.

The following is the text of the New Year message which the leaders of the United Jewish Appeal are issuing to the Jews of the United States through the English-Jewish press:

"The Jews of America constitute the only large Jewish community in the world that can celebrate Rosh Hashonah as a happy and joyous occasion. It has been estimated that 1,700,000,000 human beings, or four-fifths of the entire population of the world, are engulfed in the present world conflict. In Europe, Asia and Africa, in every continent but the Americas, devastation, hunger and bloodshed are taking their toll in suffering and life. We live at peace in the midst of a world torn by ruin and war. We live in freedom in the midst of a world enslaved and stripped of its elementary human rights. We live in comfort and well-being in the [illegible]

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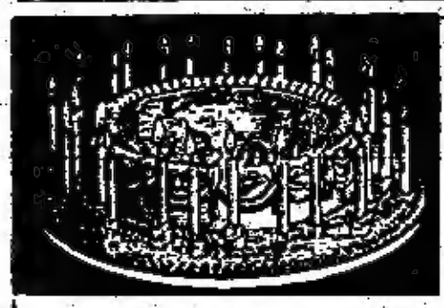

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The first electric cars started operation in Quebec on July 26th, 1897. The equipment consisted of 26 single truck cars. Today the Company's tramway division operates 31 closed passenger, two observation and 19 service cars and 14 autobuses, while the suburban division operates 5 electric locomotives, one steam locomotive, 12 electric passenger cars, 20 coaches, 154 freight and 4 service cars.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. Samuel Miller and son, Herbert, Victoria Avenue, were at Trout Lake for the summer.

Dr. Morton H. Bloomfield, who visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bloomfield, Western Avenue, has returned to the University of Akron, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from Toronto.

Mrs. Peter Bercovitch and Miss Elyse Bercovitch, Cote des Neiges Road, were at Rosemere, Quebec, for the summer.

Mrs. S. Barlind, Greene Avenue, spent the summer at Ste. Agathe.

NOTICE

The next issue of the Canadian Jewish Review will be the Rosh Hashonah number and all material intended for publication in it must be in the Montreal and Toronto offices not later than Monday.

Mrs. H. Rossler and family, Upper Roslyn Avenue, have returned from Ste. Agathe, where they occupied their summer home.

Mrs. Isadore Feldman and daughter, Diana, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from Trout Lake, where they occupied their cottage for the summer.

Mrs. Irvine Berger and baby son, Jonathan, who visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weinfield, Elm Avenue, have returned to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fitch, and children, Naomi and Joshua, Cote St. Antoine Road, have returned from a motor trip to Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, having closed up their cottage at Lake Ouimet where they spent the summer.

Mrs. Charles Sommer and Miss Nathalie Sommer, Lexington Avenue, spent a few days at Four Seasons' Lodge, Ste. Agathe.

Dr. and Mrs. A. E. Brunswick of Philadelphia, and Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Butler and Mr. and Mrs. William Dunger, of New York, have returned after visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Bronfman, Westmount Avenue.

Mrs. Joseph Fineberg and family, Western Avenue, have returned from Ivry where they spent the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Hunter, Mount Royal Hotel, are leaving to take up residence in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Nagley and daughters Barbara and Gail, have returned home to Toronto. While in Montreal, they visited at the home of Mrs. Ray Marks, Bishop Street, mother of Mrs. Nagley.

Miss Doris Kert, Redfern Avenue, is visiting Mrs. Harry Pullen in Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fleishman and daughter, Norma, Dorchester Street West, were at Trout Lake for the summer.

Sol. Ein, Chesterfield Avenue, has returned home after spending several weeks at Murray Bay.

Mrs. Frank Van Amburg, of Detroit, Mich, is visiting her sisters, Misses Mary and Rose Vineberg, Sherbrooke Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Fischel and Miss Janice Fischel, Redfern Avenue, are back from Niagara Falls and Toronto, where they attended the Exhibition.

Mrs. J. C. Asch and twin sons, Robert and David, Victoria Avenue, are spending two weeks at Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, Quebec.

Mrs. D. Davis, Winchester Avenue, visited Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Jacobs, of Ayer's Cliff, Quebec, for a few days.

Mrs. Louis David and daughter, Ruth, of New Glasgow, N.S., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. Wisenthal, Arlington Avenue, and have returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Gray, Murray Hill Avenue, are spending a holiday at Murray Bay, Quebec.

Mrs. J. S. Marx and sons, Edward and Lawrence, De Casson Road, have left to take up residence in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Silver, Winchester Avenue, were at Ayer's Cliff, Quebec, for a few days, visiting Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Jacobs.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Vineberg, Mount Royal Hotel, spent a few days at Sherbrooke, Quebec.

Mrs. H. Shiller, Aberdeen Avenue, entertained at a tea presentation in honor of her niece, Miss Anabel Miller, a bride-elect of October.

Miss Ruth Norton, of New York, has returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Philip Cohn, Victoria Avenue.

Miss Ruth Bronfman, Westmount Avenue, is in New York, visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Butler.

Mrs. A. M. Vineberg, Douglas Avenue, has returned from Buffalo, N.Y., where she visited relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Louis, Drummond Street, were hosts at a family dinner at Chez Ernest in honor of Miss Anabel Miller, a bride-elect of October.

Mesdames A. L. Mailman, Jack Klein, Robert Lightstone, E. A. Friedman, Louis Gelfand, B. Marks, Harry Cohen, and M. Bald entertained at a luncheon at the Montefiore Club, in honor of Mrs. J. H. Marx, who will shortly take up her residence in New York.

The following entertained for Mrs. Julius Briskin, formerly Miss Ruth Liverman: Mesdames Louis Briskin and Herbert Belinsky, at a tea presentation at the Mount Royal Hotel; Mrs. Leonard Liverman, tea presentation at Eaton's; Mrs. I. Cohen, luncheon at Eaton's; Mrs. Hyman Liverman, luncheon at Eaton's; Mrs. A. Schneiderman and Mrs. I. Lewis, luncheon at Eaton's; Mrs. Jack Rosen, tea presentation; Mrs. Henry Marco, luncheon; Mrs. I. Vosburg, tea presentation; and Miss Lillian Bragin, luncheon at Eaton's.

Mrs. W. Shenkman, of Ottawa, visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Weiss, Grovehill Place.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Chorlton, Cote St. Luc Road, have returned from Ottawa, where they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Lepofsky.

Mrs. M. M. Heft and family, Coolbrook Avenue, have returned from Lac Brule.

Mrs. M. Lithwick, of Ottawa, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. Miller, Brodeur Avenue.

Mrs. J. Rosenberg, Decarie Boulevard, has returned from Stamford, Conn., where she visited her brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. H. Greenberg.

Chief Petty Officer Joseph Kits, R.C.N., is visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Silver, Queen Mary Road.

Mrs. M. Salomon and family, Gray Avenue, have returned from Ste. Agathe, where they occupied a cottage for the summer.

Mrs. Leo Feldman, Vendome Avenue, is back from the Laurentian Mountains, where she occupied a cottage for the summer.

Miss Ettka Spector, Grey Avenue, is spending a few weeks in Brooklyn, N.Y., visiting relatives.

Mrs. H. Caplan and children, Joyce and David, of Philadelphia, visited the former's mother, Mrs. A. Berzan, Grovehill Place.

Mrs. J. Oppenheimer and Miss Bertha Oppenheimer, of New York, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Simon, Grey Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Norton Anderman, of Bayside, Long Island, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. Coshof, Cote St. Luc Road.

Miss Mary Marks, Coolbrook Avenue, spent a few days in Ottawa, visiting Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Lepofsky.

Mrs. Joseph Silver and son, Stephen, Queen Mary Road, are back from Halifax, where they spent the summer, visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kits.

Mrs. M. Robinson, Decarie Boulevard, has returned from the Saguenay cruise.

Mrs. H. M. Shenkman, Queen Mary Road, spent a few days at Trout Lake, visiting her sister, Mrs. H. Grover, at her summer home.

Mrs. Sylvan Leff has returned to Albany, N.Y., after visiting her father, D. Shapiro, Addington Avenue.

Miss Beatrice Kirsch, Vendome Avenue, has returned from Muskoka, Ontario, where she spent the summer.

Henry Vosberg, of New York, visited his sister, Mrs. H. Lemer, of Verdun, and has returned to be a guest at the marriage of his nephew, Simon R. Raphael, to Miss Ann Bycal.

Miss Shirley Joy Blacher, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David F. Blacher, Cote St. Luc Road, spent the summer at Manhattan Beach, N.Y., with her sister and brother-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. M. W. Jacobs.

Mrs. Nathan H. Greene, Upper Lansdowne Avenue, has returned from Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. George Nagley, Grand Boulevard, held open house for over one hundred young people in honour of their youngest son, Sergeant Pilot Harold Nagley, who was home on leave.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Gordon have taken up their residence at 2070 Van Horne Avenue.

Mrs. J. Perlman, Dunlop Avenue, has returned from a few days' visit to Toronto.

"BIBLICAL STATURE" OF ROOSEVELT'S MOTHER EXALTED BY RABBI

Rabbi Israel Goldstein, of New York, chairman of the Jewish section of the Inter-Faith Committee to Aid the Democracies, said:

"Sarah Delano Roosevelt was America's most distinguished mother. She was a great woman in her own right, greatly endowed with nobility and charm. True to the name of Sarah, she was a woman of Biblical stature, wise, kind and vital. 'She opened her mouth with wisdom and the law of loving kindness was on her tongue.'

"The Jewish section of the Inter-Faith Committee to Aid the Democracies had secured her consent to observe her eighty-seventh birthday on Sept. 23 by dedicating in her honor a great children's nursing home in England. Now, alas, this children's home will be a memorial tribute to America's foremost mother.

"To her distinguished son, President Roosevelt, our deep condolence is proffered. All Americans count themselves among those who 'rise to call her blessed.'"

Ghetto Laws Operating In France

Dr. Moses Sigler, of Rumanian nationality, who gave professional advice to two friends, was brought before the police magistrate at Cusset, near Vichy, and sentenced to fifteen days in jail and a fine of 2,400 francs.

Thus with due deliberation, laws affecting Jews are being made operative in the unoccupied zone of France. In the occupied zone, the Nuremberg "ghetto laws" are applied.

A decree of discrimination against Jewish physicians and surgeons is published in the Journal Officiel to complement the law of June 2, last, on the admission of Jews to the liberal professions. The proportion of Jews to non-Jews must not exceed 2 per cent, as is already fixed in the legal profession.

Before the exodus of Jews from Central and Southeastern Europe in the years immediately preceding the war, it was computed that Jews in France represented 2.6 per cent of the total population.

Exemptions are provided for Jews who have rendered signal service to France.

Then law relates to Jews of French nationality. Alien Jewish physicians were barred from practicing several months ago.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Corporal A. A. Pellatt is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Pellatt, Prince Arthur Street West.

Mrs. H. Samuels and family, Woodbury Avenue, have returned from Trout Lake, where they spent the summer.

Mrs. Z. Blum and son, Wilton, of New York, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. Hornstein, St. Joseph Boulevard West.

Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Miller and daughter, Marylin, Northmount Avenue, are back from a few weeks' visit to Toronto and Medford, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip H. Rosenthal and daughter, Sylvia, Van Horne Avenue, have returned from Woodlands, Quebec, where they spent the summer.

Mrs. A. Fleisher and Miss Irene Fleisher, Davaar Avenue, have returned from Muskoka, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Abramovich and family, Dollard Avenue, have returned from Val Morin, where they spent the summer.

Mrs. Philip Penn and family, Willowdale Avenue, were at Trout Lake for the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Granstein and son, Leonard, Dorchester Avenue, have returned from Cornwall, Ontario, where they visited their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Smolkin.

Miss Anne Marks, Outremont Avenue, is visiting Dr. and Mrs. Benjamin Cohen, Palmerston Boulevard, Toronto.

Mrs. Jack Lach, Stuart Avenue, has returned from New York, where she was visiting friends.

Mrs. Rose Bolot, of Los Angeles, California, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. Zahler and Miss Sarah Magid, de l'Epee Avenue, and is staying at the Mount Royal Hotel.

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Tuesday, Sept. 9, 8.15 to 10.15 p.m.
Thursday, Sept. 11, 8.15 to 10.15 p.m.
Sunday, Sept. 14, 10 to 12 a.m.
Tuesday, Sept. 16, 8.15 to 10.15 p.m.
Thursday, Sept. 18, 8.15 to 10.15 p.m.
Sunday, Sept. 21, 10 to 12 a.m.

N.Y. PILOT IN NAZI CAMP

TREATED BETTER THAN EXPECTED

Pilot Officer Nathaniel Maranz of New York is missing, the Air Ministry reported in London soon after the Berlin radio had announced that he was a prisoner. The Ministry said Mr. Maranz's specific address was unknown here, but the Germans gave it at East Eleventh Street, New York.

Mrs. Amelia S. Maranz of 102 East Fourth Street, received a British notification last June that her son Nathaniel had been shot down at sea. Later she learned he had been rescued by a German boat.

Mrs. Maranz has received two letters from her son. They were written in a German prison camp and postmarked Berlin. The second, arriving last week, said Maranz was being treated "better than expected" and was learning "astral navigation."

Mrs. F. C. Torontour, St. Urbain Street, has returned from an extended trip to Atlantic City, Philadelphia, Boston, and St. John, N.B., Digby, Queen Beach and Halifax, N.S., and Quebec City. While in Philadelphia, she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Cashman.

Miss Soryl Finkelstein, 4300 St. Lawrence Boulevard, has left on a trip to the west coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Epstein have returned to California via New York, Washington, New Orleans and Gulf of Mexico after visiting their sister, Mrs. Fanny Marcovitch, and niece, Mrs. L. Silver, Outremont Avenue, for a month. Mr. and Mrs. Jack Epstein stopped at the Windsor Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. David Grom were at Woodlands, Quebec, spending the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philip H. Rosenthal, Van Horne Avenue.

Miss Miriam Fleisher, Davaar Avenue, has returned from St. John, N.B.

Mrs. S. Vosberg and daughter, Mrs. A. Kloskl, stopped at the Mount Royal Hotel while visiting the former's mother, Mrs. A. Herschorn, Park Avenue, and other relatives. They have returned to Miami Beach, Florida, and on the way will visit relatives and friends in New York and Boston.

Mrs. George Nagley, Grand Boulevard, and son, Albert Nagley, Maplewood Avenue, motored along the Gaspe Coast, stopped over at Metis Beach and Matane, and then continued to Moncton, N.B., where they were joined by George Nagley and their son, Sidney Nagley, of Toronto, who flew in from Toronto and Montreal. All were present at the presentation of wings to the youngest son, Sergeant-Pilot Harold Nagley, who has gone to Charlottetown, P.E.I.

Mrs. L. Silver, Outremont Avenue, gave a mah jong at home honoring Mrs. J. Spritzer of New York. Present were Mesdames J. Zwillich, H. Grossman, Y. Levine, S. Leiter, P. Steeris, A. Miller, of Cornwall, Miss Anne Marks.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Pinsky, 382 Querbes Avenue, will celebrate their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary on September 13th. On Sunday, September 14th, a small reception will take place for relatives and family.

Honoring Mr. and Mrs. Jack Epstein, of California, Mrs. L. Silver, Outremont Avenue, gave a farewell evening party, those present being Mr. and Mrs. B. Klein, Edward Klein, Misses Ray and Beatrice Klein, Myer Fromot, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Zwillich, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Ross, Dr. and Mrs. Jack Rubin, Miss Anne Marks, Mr. and Mrs. A. Yancovitch and Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Klein. Mrs. Epstein was presented with a travelling handbag, and Mr. Epstein with an English morocco leather wallet.

Miss Sarah Persky entertained in honor of Miss Anita Aronson, a bride-elect of September 14th, at the Lewis Tea Room.

Mrs. E. Brenhouse and sons, Robert, Arnold and Norman, Esplanade Avenue, have returned from Trout Lake where they spent the summer.

Mrs. J. Stumkin and daughter, Judith, Girouard Avenue, spent a few weeks in New York visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. S. Cooper, also relatives in Bridgeport, Conn.

At Lakewood Lodge, St. Donat, Quebec, were: Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Berman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. D. Kruger, Mr. and Mrs. F. Livingstone, Mr. and Mrs. S. Marmerstein, Mr. and Mrs. Cedric Rothschild, Dr. and Mrs. E. D. Sherman, of Sydney, N.S., Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Drosnes, of New York, Misses Mary Cohen, Betty Epstein, Myriel Heilig, Dorothy Jacobs, Ruth Levine, Betty Lemire, Ruth and Evelyn Miller, Jeannette Newman, Minnie Portigal, Pauline Pollack, Sadie Rabinovitch, Sarah Rosenstein, Ruth Sinaud, Irene Sinaud, Frances Schwartz, Patricia Schwartz, Frances Yaphe, Rose Stern, of New York, Freda Dreazen, of New York, Mr. and Mrs. M. Yellin, Abe Auerbach, Irwin Cohen, Daniel Cohen, Peter Cohen, S. Croll, H. Ditkovsky, Herbert and Arthur Friedman, Al. Gordon, David Goodman, Harold Goodman, Stanley Goldner, Edward Jacobs, Joseph Josephson, Dr. A. Leigh, of Sydney, N.S., Jack Rosen, Jerry and Leo Ritz, Jack Shacter, Arthur Wener, Seymour Vineberg, Seymour Wener, S. J. Zacks, Jack Fraid, Harold Rubin, Lieutenant Lionel Rubin, and Walter Marcuse.

Dr. Irwin Sugarman, B.A., M.D., C.M., is opening his offices for the practice of obstetrics and gynaecology in the Medical Arts Building, Montreal. He is a graduate of Queen's University, 1936, and interned for a year at White Plains Hospital, White Plains, N.Y. Dr. Sugarman spent a year doing postgraduate work in Manchester, England, and is a graduate of the Graduate School of the University of Pennsylvania in obstetrics and gynaecology. For the past two years, he was resident obstetrician and gynaecologist at the Jewish General Hospital in Montreal.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Sam. Levine, McEachran Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their eldest daughter, Ruth, to Dr. Abe Leith, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Leith, of Sydney, N.S., the wedding to take place the latter part of December.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Sabbath, St. Joseph Boulevard West, announce the approaching marriage of their eldest daughter, Shirley Elise, to Benjamin Smolkin, of Smith Falls, Ontario, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Smolkin, of Almonte, Ontario, the marriage to take place on Sunday, October 26th.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. A. Leavitt, Queen Mary Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Teresa Irene, to Dr. Ephraim Goldwater, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldwater, Addington Avenue. The marriage will take place early in October.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Bagner, Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Goldie, to Michael, son of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Hoffman, Esplanade Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Marcovitch, Outremont Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Edythe, to Richard Herson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ogden Herson, of Jamaica, L.I. Miss Marcovitch, who is a graduate of McGill University, is studying at the New York School of Social Work, Columbia University, qualifying for her master's degree. Mr. Herson is at Columbia and has fulfilled the requirements for his doctorate degree in accounting. The marriage is to take place shortly.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Farber, Maplewood Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ella, to Samuel L. Bernstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Bernstein, St. Lawrence Boulevard.

Rev. and Mrs. S. Berman, Villeneuve Street West, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Zelda, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Pepper, Clarke Street.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Seidman, Jeanne Mance Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Beatrice, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Etcovitch, Esplanade Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Saxe, Champagneur Avenue, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Lillian, to Philip Samuels (Shmilovitch), son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shmilovitch, Waverley Street.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Pantel, Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary, to Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Lerner, de Bullion Street.

Mrs. S. M. Caly, of St. John, N.B., announces the engagement of her only daughter, Celia, to Sol. S. Hecht, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Hecht, Hutchison Street.

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UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of the tombstone of the late Mrs. Pearl Morcovitch will take place on Sunday, September 14th, at 10.30 a.m., at the King George Cemetery, Cartierville.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. H. Dorfman and family wish to thank their many friends and relatives for their kind expressions of sympathy during their recent bereavement.

DEATHS

George Bercovitch died at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on September 8th, in his 77th year. He is survived by two sons, Israel and Sol. Bercovitch; two daughters, Mrs. Max Kugler and Mrs. M. Magid, of New York. Shiva at 3502 Park Avenue.

Food packages sent to "unoccupied" France from other countries will be subject to search and seizure, the Vichy government has announced.

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Vandals Desecrate Jewish Cemetery Near Kitchener

Vandals laid the Beth Jacob cemetery, near Kitchener, Ontario, in ruins. Approximately 40 of the 62 tombstones and grave markers overturned and broken, and the doors, windows and interior of the brick cemetery house smashed into kindling wood. The cemetery is situated just outside the city limits near the Stratford highway.

"I thought this could happen only in an Axis country," S. G. Mausberg, president of the Congregation Beth Jacob, declared. He was convinced that the Jewish cemetery had been "purposely" singled out for desecration. "Why didn't they go to a gentile cemetery?" he asked.

Provincial police were notified of the vandalism immediately it was discovered. Provincial Constable Barney Martin, accompanied by Mr. Mausberg, examined the broken tombstones and the cemetery house. It has not been revealed whether any clues as to the vandals' identity were found, but police found ample evidence of beer drinking in and near the cemetery. Broken bottles and caps were strewn about the floor of the cemetery house; an empty carton and bottle caps were on the road outside the cemetery.

Mr. Mausberg stated that the wholesale wrecking of the cemetery is the climax of several similar incidents throughout the past year. Bullet holes were found in the cemetery house; gate locks were broken and broken bottles found scattered around the plots on several occasions, he said. He reported the other occurrences to provincial police, and in the latter part of July the Congregation Beth Jacob advertised a reward of $25 for anyone supplying information which would lead to the arrest and conviction of persons responsible for the damage.

The desecration of the graves is particularly poignant to Jewry at this season, coming as it does only four or five weeks before the Jewish New Year's. Before high holidays, such as New Year's, it is a religious custom to visit the graves of departed relatives and friends. "Any Hitlerite that would do this damage would know all about our customs," Mr. Mausberg declared.

While Constable Martin and Mr. Mausberg were at the cemetery, an elderly man drove up to visit the graves of his mother and father. He didn't get out of his car. Without leaving it, he could see that the tombstones marking both graves had been knocked to the ground. He sat there for a few minutes sadly shaking his head from side to side, then he slowly backed his car and drove away. He didn't even reply to the greeting from Mr. Mausberg.

The cemetery house, which is used for a brief service before burial, was a scene of devastation. The large double doors through which the coffins are carried lay smashed and splintered on the ground. The black-covered stands on which the coffins rest were outside on the ground broken.

Hanover Eviction Blamed On U. S. Author

At Newark, N.J., Theodore N. Kaufman, author of "Germany Must Perish!" said the reference to his book by the Mayor of Hanover, Germany, in evicting Jews from their homes "is just a flimsy pretext for another of the innate cruelties of the German people."

The author said: "I don't think it was my book that prompted this barbarity. They employed every possible German cruelty against the Jews long before my book was published.

German authorities herded the Jews into the mortuary hall of the Jewish cemetery following the Mayor's order evicting them from their homes on twenty-four hours' notice.

Scores of men, women and children were conducted to the provisional abode. The eviction orders also provided for the sale of their property, the proceeds to be turned over to them "at a given time."

The orders mentioned, as one reason for the ousters, a book written by "the Jew Kaufman in New York" (presumably "Germany Must Perish!" by Theodore N. Kaufman), demanding "sterilization of all Germans and employment of German soldiers as coolies in foreign lands."

The Hanover Mayor's eviction order said:

"To Jew ——:

"Eviction order:

"Jew dwelling ——:

"The present war has been forced upon Germany by the Jewry of other countries.

"The enemy air force attacks open towns and unloads explosive and incendiary bombs indiscriminately on the civil population. (Hanover has been bombed several times by the Royal Air Force.)

"The Jew Kaufman in New York demands the sterilization of all Germans and the employment of German soldiers as coolies in foreign lands.

"In order to relieve the distressed situation caused by the war, I see myself compelled immediately to narrow down the space available to Jews in this city. I therefore demand that you quit your present abode immediately.

"You must leave your house keys with your police precinct headquarters."

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NEW YEAR GREETINGS

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CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Herewith enclosed find two dollars for which you may print the following greeting in the SPECIAL NEW YEAR NUMBER of THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW.

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HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

Nazis Are After Well-To-Do French Jews

Leading French Jews, mostly belonging to the liberal professions, are being held responsible for the maintenance of order, which seems to mean that they are being held as hostages.

This week's arrests are the first instance of systematic selection of the well-to-do. The names of David Weill and Jacques Worms-ser are mentioned in this connection. Mr. Weill is a well known banker and collector who has made many gifts to the Louvre Museum. He was instrumental in organizing the committee which, during the Spanish Civil War, was able to transfer many works of art from Madrid to Geneva for safekeeping. M. Wormser is the son of a prominent lawyer.

The men arrested include Pierre Masse, lawyer and Senator from the Herault Department, who was once Under-Secretary of State in a Poincare Cabinet; Theodore Valensi, also a lawyer, who was once a Deputy from the Haute-Saone Department, and Arthur Veil-Picard, one of the leading owners of race horses in France.

The reason for these arrests is described as "a consequence of manifestations that occurred in the Fifteenth and Twentieth Arrondissements of Paris on August 15, last." No news of such manifestations has ever reached Vichy. There were reports, however, of street troubles on Aug. 13 outside the Gare Saint Lazare, when shots were fired. Various rumors were circulated at the time, but none was ever confirmed. A week later 6,000 Jews were rounded up in the Eleventh Arrondissement and removed to a concentration camp. Previous to that, in May last, 5,000 Jews had been arrested and interned near Orleans.

The fifteenth and twentieth arrondissement as well as the eleventh are working class districts and the Jews living there are mostly poor.

Professor Jean Hezfeld, renowned for his study of Greek literature, and his wife, have been arrested by the Nazis in Paris as leaders of the de Gaulle movement in the former French capital. It is the charge of the Germans that the couple had organized all underground Free French committees in France.

The Hungarian government has confiscated 800,000 hectares of land, two-thirds of all land possessions of Hungarian Jewry.

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one-half cup butter
one-and-a-half cups powdered sugar
yolks of four eggs
four squares chocolate
one cup ground nuts

Cream butter and sugar, add yolks of eggs, mix well. Melt chocolate and mix with nuts, then mix all together. Lastly fold in the beaten whites of eggs. Divide batter into three parts. Bake two in separate tins for twenty minutes in moderate oven. When cool, put both together with unbaked batter. Sprinkle top with powdered sugar.

Mrs. Maurice Gross,
124 Aberdeen Avenue, Montreal.

BARBECUED MEAT LOAVES

three-quarters pound chuck beef
one-quarter pound ground beef shoulder
one-half cup bread crumbs
one-half cup water
one teaspoon salt
pepper
one small onion chopped fine

Combine ingredients in order named, shape into individual loaves and place in greased baking pan. Pour barbecue sauce over all and bake in moderate oven, 350 degrees, for 30 to 40 minutes. Serve hot or cold.

Barbecue Sauce

one-quarter cup catsup
two tablespoons vinegar
one-half teaspoon chili powder
one small onion, chopped fine
one teaspoon Worcestershire sauce

Combine all and pour over meat loaves before baking.

Mrs. Louis Mintz,
261 Vaughan Road, Toronto.

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• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

● **Shaare Zion Synagogue**, Rabbi Julius Berger, dedicated its new building at 5575 Cote St. Luc Road. Cantor S. Miller took part. Reverend Dr. Elias Margolis, of Mount Vernon, N.Y., was the banquet speaker. The congregation, which had its beginning 21 years ago, began meeting in private houses, then in Victoria Hall, then Majestic Hall, Guy street, and then in its first synagogue dedicated February 28, 1926. In January, 1939, the synagogue on Claremont Avenue was seriously damaged by fire, and finally the present site on Cote St. Luc Road, facing Marcil Avenue, was chosen. It has been planned as a house of worship and a community centre. It will have locker and shower rooms in the basement, a large auditorium, now completed, for dramatics; a large kitchen, administration and other offices of synagogue organizations, and the rabbi's study as well as classrooms and social rooms on the upper floors. The completed structure will be the first synagogue in Canada to be air-conditioned. The exterior design is modern in construction with traditional Lombardic Italian influence. The main synagogue has a semi-circular pulpit and ark arrangement. Brick and stone are combined in the construction, and on many ornamental stones religious symbols are to be carved.

● **Canadian Young Judaea** held its 14th Biennial Convention in Windsor where the host committee was headed by Mrs. N. Schulman and Miss Frances Geller. Sessions took place at the Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue of which Rabbi Nahum Schulman is leader. Membership is 3,000 in more than 50 cities and towns. Program included an Oneg Shabbat celebration, parties, Hebrew songs, Palestinian dances. In an oratory contest, Debby Fog, of Toronto, won in the Intermediate section, and Bernice Bede, Senior. Miss Esther Novick, of New York, vice-president of American Junior Hadassah, Miss Helen Kass, of Detroit, executive director of Detroit Young Judaea, and Rabbi Morris Adler, of Detroit, spoke. In a symposium, Oscar Wilder, of Winnipeg, Nathan Shuster, of Montreal, Helen Kass of Detroit, and Anne Brown, of Toronto, participated. A coin-a-week Jewish National Fund Project was established. Officers: president, Dr. Mark Zimmerman, Toronto; Western vice-president, Oscar Wilder, Winnipeg; vice-president, Quebec Region, Nathan Shuster, Montreal; vice-president, Ontario, John R. Devor, Kingston; honourary secretary, Tobie Taback, Toronto; honourary treasurer, Frank Welgensberg, Montreal; executive secretary, Shulndle Stipelman, Montreal.

● At the Jewish Cemetery on Nanuet Street, Cote des Neiges, a monument to the memory of the late Baron de Hirsch was unveiled. The memorial consisted of a bust of the late baron in bronze mounted on a brown granite column seven feet high. It bore the simple inscription: "Baron de Hirsch, December 9, 1831—April 20, 1896." Max Finestone, president of Baron de Hirsch Institute, presided. H. M. Lavine, chairman of the Joint Cemetery Committee, unveiled the monument. Lazarus Phillips, K.C., represented the Jewish Colonization Association. Harris Vineberg, Davis S. Freedman, president and treasurer respectively in 1889 of the Baron de Hirsch Institute; Michael Hirsch, president of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies and vice-president of the Baron de Hirsch Institute in 1910; Daniel Cohen, president of the Hebrew Sick Benefit Society; Allan Bronfman, president of the Jewish General Hospital; Horace R. Cohen, past president of Baron de Hirsch Institute, and Maurice Hartt, M.L.A., were present. Prayer was recited by Cantor F. Schiepack, of Beth David Synagogue.

● **Eastern Division, Canadian Jewish Congress:** Magazines and books for soldiers are wanted. Telephone Congress Headquarters, PL. 6941, and they will be called for. William Abrams is executive secretary.

● **Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue**, Rabbi H. Abramowitz: Jack Shayne, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Shayne, will be called to the reading of the Torah on Saturday morning, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah. On Sunday, September 14th, registration opens in the Sunday School, at 10 a.m. Nursery School meets on weekdays from 9 to 12. For singing, dramatics, rhythmics, supervised play mostly out of doors. The extra curricular activities of the Schools will also get under way very shortly. The Junior Congregation will start its services soon on a date to be announced. The Scouts and Guides are also resuming their meetings. Educational Committee chairman is Harry Bingham, K.C.

● **Hadassah:** Chapters meeting Monday, September 15th, at 2:30 p.m. are: Deborah at the home of the president, Mrs. S. Ghent, 1324 St. Viateur Street West; Central, at the home of Mrs. A. Gordon, 762 McEachran Avenue; Nair Tamid, at the home of Mrs. Felix Berlin, 5344 Monkland Avenue; Rachel Levinson, Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, hostesses: Mrs. M. Leon and Mrs. J. Usher; Shaar Hashomayim, paid-up membership tea at the home of Mrs. Sydney Levitt, 4 Belfrage Road, where a playlet, under the direction of Mrs. L. P. Stream, will be presented by Mesdames Sydney Levitt, M. Segal, H. H. Pearson, Barney Lefcourt, Louis Notkin, Ezra Louinski, B. Rose, H. C. Sabloff. Friends welcome. Chapters meeting Monday, September 15th, at 8:30 p.m.: Ellalk, at the home of Mrs. M. Hornstein, 320 St. Joseph Boulevard West, friends invited; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, at the home of Mrs. A. Miransberg, 651 Querbes Avenue; Rachel Anne Leavy, at the home of Mrs. M. Schlein, 6611 St. Hubert Street; Shoshana, at the home of Mrs. J. Bercovitch, 385 Edward Charles Street. Junior Hadassah chapters meet Thursday evening, September 18th, Temple Emanu-El Community House. Dr. Sara Ertich, Zionist woman leader of France, will be guest speaker. Dr. H. J. Stern will extend greetings. Miss Ethel Schwieberg, newly-elected president, will preside. A formal ceremony will install new officers. Choral group will sing Palestine folk-songs. Friends welcome.

● **Hospital of Hope** (formerly Jewish Incurable Hospital) which is expected to be completed in November, is receiving applications for admission, Mrs. S. Weisbord in charge, Be. 1898. Jack R. Bogants, chairman of the Hospital, invites inspection of the building. Mrs. M. Rudolph will be hostess on Tuesday, September 16th, at 2.30 p.m. at the Montefiore Club, Mrs. Peter Bercovitch and Miss Elise Bercovitch assisting.

● **Jewish Immigrant Fresh Air Camp** received over 250 mothers and children this summer. Mrs. Samuel Leopold is president; supervisor, Mrs. J. Rosenstein; medical director, Dr. I. Rachmel; head counsellor was Mrs. H. Samuel; assistants, Misses Miriam Smith, Mildred Levin, Ella Mittleman, Estabel Griffin, Rita Greenberg, Goldie Palmer.

● **United Talmud Torahs** annual envelope campaign in the synagogues during the high holy days has A. Raginsky, Sr., as chairman. Committee: J. J. Albert, P. Palmer, A. Klein, A. Rapp, L. Rohrlick, J. Sternthal, I. Davine, G. Michaelesky, J. Rosenthal, Y. Block, A. Albert, H. B. Beloff, I. Bigman, S. Carelin, E. Cohen, L. Deitcher, A. Fleicher, S. Greenfeld, E. Kanan, L. Kert, A. Klein, H. Liverman, M. Lurie, P. Mandelcorn, I. Popliger, George Salomon, Rev. I. Shahaason, S. Silver, N. Takefman, A. Wolofsky, L. Glazer, B. M. Wehner.

● **Temple Emanu-El**, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi, service, Friday, September 12th, at 8:15 p.m., in observance of Reconsecration Week, as suggested by Government authorities, in commemoration of the second anniversary of Canada's entrance into the War. Service Saturday, at 11:15. New Year's Eve, September 21st, at 8 p.m., sermon: "Where Is Thy God?" New Year's Day, Monday, September 22nd, at 10:30 a.m., sermon, "The Past Speaks To The Present". Children's service at 3:30 p.m. Annual memorial service at cemetery, Sunday, September 28th, at 11. Additional accommodations in the Community House have been set aside for non-affiliants for the high holy days. Cards for admission from the Pew Committee. Soldiers invited. Classes commence in Religious School Saturday, September 13th, at 9:45 for the High School and Confirmation Department; Sunday morning, September 14th, Kindergarten, Junior and Intermediate. Hebrew sessions, Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, commencing September 15th. Pre-confirmation and confirmation classes must attend.

● **Canadian Jewish Congress** Dominion Council met at the Montefiore Club. Reports of plans formulated and activities initiated by the Recruiting Committee were submitted by M. H. Myerson, of Montreal, for the Eastern Division, and Earl Fauman, of Toronto, for Central Division. In Montreal, a recruiting station has been opened under the supervision of the military authorities of M.D. 4, with the co-operation of Congress, at 5059 Park Avenue.

● **Montreal Labour Committee** for Palestine announces the third transmission of money to Palestine as approximately $9,000. This amount includes the money collected through the Amalgamated and International Unions, over $1,200. This third transmission makes the total sent to Palestine from Canada, in 1941, $33,000, and including the money sent by the Pioneer Women's Organization, the Labour Zionist Movement in Canada raised in 1941, the sum of $50,000 for Labour Palestine. A Histadrut Day demonstration will be held in Toronto, September 14th to find ways and means of raising $70,000 in the coming campaign.

Chaim Greenberg, editor of the Jewish Frontier, and a member of the British Labour Party delegation to the United States, will be guest speaker. Delegates from other parts of the country will attend.

● **Red Cross** Jewish Branch acknowledges the receipt of $88, proceeds of teas held in Trout Lake under the sponsorship of Mesdames D. Wolofsky and S. Alrod, assisted by Mesdames S. Berkowitz, B. Mortimer, A. Gordon, J. Miller, S. Fine, I. N. Knight, Charles Rosenthall, J. Shulman, J. Horne. The sum of $17, proceeds of a bridge held at Melnick's Farm, New Glasgow, Quebec, was received from Mrs. M. Goldenberg who was assisted by Mesdames H. Morrison, A. Fischer, G. Ligo, J. Melnick.

Vienna is the only Austrian community left today with Jews. There are some 45,000 in the city, living in horribly overcrowded conditions, sometimes 20 and 30 in a flat. The Jews have been ousted from their previous apartments by German munitions workers and by refugees from the bombed districts of Germany.

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Born, on September 9th, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rubin (nee Freda Tucker), a daughter. Stillborn.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sokoloff (nee Bella Perel), a daughter, sister to Mollie.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Klein, of Toronto, (nee Shirley Malcoff, formerly of Montreal), on September 2nd, at Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, a daughter Lynne, premature.

Born, at the Woman's General Hospital, September 6th, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Tucker (nee Elaine Gluck), a son.

Born, at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 8, to Mr. and Mrs. J. Black (nee Esther Pomerlaun), a son.

Lord Woolton, British Minister of Food, has accepted for the British Government, a gift of seven mobile kitchens sent by Mexican Jews.

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NOTICE

The next issue of the Canadian Jewish Review will be the Rosh Hashonah number and all material intended for publication in it must be in the Montreal and Toronto offices not later than Monday.

• TORONTO MEETINGS •

● **A. Z. A.:** Sunday, September 14th, at 2.30 p.m., in the Royal York Hotel, the Council will hold a membership rally for youth between the ages of 15-21. Samuel H. Abramson will be speaker. Attending will be president of Bnai Brith Lodge, Maxwell Lewis; I. Weinstein; National Deputy, Lev Pasis. For information call: I. Weinstein, Ad. 8875; Bernard Seigal, El. 4336; Jack H. Schwartz, Ma. 8878.

● **Council of Jewish Women:** At the opening meeting, Thursday, September 18th, at the Community House, Dr. R. Gordon Agnew, authority on China, will speak on "The Far Eastern Crisis." Registration for service and cultural groups. Report sale of patriotic emblems to raise money for library books for soldiers. President is Mrs. Harold Levi.

● **United Palestine Appeal:** Moses Kohl and Rabbi Solomon Rivlin spoke in Belleville, auspices of the Belleville Zionist Society, leadership of E. Shapiro and I. Lindenberg. Names sent to the Review without initials or first names have been omitted.

● **United Talmud Torahs** under supervision of the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah, consist of: Central, 9 Brunswick Avenue; Euclid Avenue, Shaarei Shomayim Talmud Torah, 560 St. Clair Avenue West. Dr. L. J. Jacobs and A. Shkop, head of the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah, will have complete supervision. Beginner's classes open soon at Beth Yehuda Congregation, Bloor and Ossington. Registration now at each Talmud Torah.

● **Miss Valerie Simmonds,** daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Simmonds, 301 Davisville Avenue, won a prize for public speaking at the Canadian National Exhibition.

Social Notes—Toronto

Mrs. Isadore Scheuer, Heath Street, spent the summer at Jackson's Point.

Mrs. B. Goldstein, Madison Avenue, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Loebel, of Montreal.

Mrs. Fred Oberndorffer, Palmerston Gardens, spent a few days in Kingston.

Miss Etta Birkenthal, Wells Street, spent a week in Montreal.

Mrs. David Vise and family, Elderwood Drive, have returned after spending the season at Bobcaygeon, Ontario.

Mrs. M. E. Enkin, Avenue Road, is back from Bobcaygeon, Ontario, where she spent the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. William G. Hay, Mrs. Therese Englander, and Donald Guerrère, of Toronto; Dr. and Mrs. Newton Shulman, of Woodmere, Long Island; and Mrs. Max B. Margoshes and daughters, Marjorie and Sylvia, of Ottawa, were guests over the holiday week-end of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Danson at their summer home in Muskoka.

Mrs. Samuel Cohen and daughters, Levonah and Zelda, Cheritan Avenue, have returned from Bobcaygeon, Ontario, where they spent the summer.

Lieutenant and Mrs. S. M. Kesten, of Saskatchewan, are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pullan, Edgewood Crescent, for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Selig Gross, formerly of 143 Madison Avenue, have taken up residence at 5 Austin Terrace.

Mrs. Louis Gelber, Lowther Avenue, is back from her vacation at Bobcaygeon, Ontario.

Mrs. Joseph Schwartz, Madison Avenue, is back from Bobcaygeon, Ontario, where she spent the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Aiken, Chiltern Hill Road, have returned home after spending the summer at Lake Simcoe.

Mr. and Mrs. Boris Berlin and children, Ferndale Avenue, have returned home after spending the summer at Maple Beach, Beaverton.

Mrs. David Lavine and family, St. Clair Avenue West, have returned from Big Cedar Point, Ontario, where they spent the summer.

Samuel H. Abramson, St. George Street, visited in New York with Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Schwartz, and in Washington with Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Caplan.

Mrs. Meyer Rotenberg, Walmer Road, has returned from Bobcaygeon, Ontario, where she spent the summer.

Dr. and Mrs. B. Balick and son, Morton, of New York, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. Goldblatt, Westmount Avenue.

Mrs. L. Becker and children, Jerome and Sandra, Cortleigh Boulevard, spent the summer at Thunder Beach, Ontario.

Wilfred Levy, of Buffalo, son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Levy, Christie Street, is making his home in Los Angeles.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Cappe, Queen Street West, have returned after spending the summer at Centre Island.

Mrs. Louis Harris, St. Clarens Avenue, spent the summer at Bobcaygeon, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Kolodner and daughter, Rosalind, of Baltimore, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. J. Wechsler, Davenport Road.

Mrs. M. H. Adams, of Timmins, Ontario, has returned home after spending two weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Andrews, Glenholme Avenue.

Mrs. L. A. Copeland and children, Thelma and Alvin Joel, Fairview Boulevard, spent the past few weeks at Maple Beach, Beaverton.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Hamsher, Rushton Road, spent a week at Lake of Bays, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Pierce, of Montreal, have returned home after spending a few weeks with their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Irvine P. Dickler, Bathurst Street.

Mrs. G. Lynn and sons, Michael and Anthony, 203 Millwood Road, formerly of London, England, have gone to Richmond, Virginia, where they are spending a month with the former's brother, Joseph Leonard.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Steinberg, Glenholme Avenue, have returned from the Saguenay River cruise.

Miss Jessie Dolgoff, Grace Street, had as her guests for a few days, Miss Rosalind Lieberman, Bernard Aptaker and Sidney Lieberman, all of Buffalo.

Miss Sophie Pearl, 51 Bellevue Avenue, spent a few days in Detroit, visiting her sister, Mrs. Murray Milkin.

Mrs. A. Miller and family, 136 D'Arcy Street, have returned from Belle Ewart, where they spent the summer.

Miss Vivian Sternberg, Glenholme Avenue, has returned from camp in Muskoka.

Mrs. M. Berenbaum and daughter, Florence, Cortleigh Boulevard, have returned home after spending the summer at Thunder Beach, Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Lepofsky and family, formerly of 65 St. Anne's Road, have taken up residence at 12 Rosebury Avenue.

Mrs. Alex Solway, Richview Avenue, spent the summer at Bobcaygeon, Ontario.

Mrs. Charles Krangle, of Vancouver, B.C., is visiting her mother, Mrs. Israel Cohen, Crawford Street, and her brother and sister-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. B. B. Conway, Bloor Street West.

J. A. Haberman, of Ottawa, is flying in to spend a few weeks with his mother, Mrs. A. Haberman, 379 Grace Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Richmond and family, Manning Avenue, have returned from their summer home, "Esperanto," Tent City.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo. A. Maklaver, Highbourne Road, entertained in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Weber, of Halifax.

Mrs. Daniel Shabell and daughter, Audrey, of New York, have returned home after spending several days with Dr. and Mrs. M. A. Pollock, Rushton Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Danson have returned from Muskoka and are at their new home at 20 Wells Hill Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Pullan and family, Edgewood Crescent, have returned from their summer home at Poplar Hills, Port Credit.

Miss Jane Davis, of Buffalo, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Jay J. Allen, Raxboro Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. William Muscatelli and daughters, Jean and Rita, of Rio de Janiero, Brazil, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Danson at their summer home in Muskoka.

Miss Lila Sternberg, Glenholme Avenue, spent the summer at the Mothers' and Babes' Rest Home, at Barrie, Ontario.

Mrs. Manny Grossman, Markham Street, was hostess at an evening to the following guests: Misses Molly Young, Esther Fruitman and Esther Arliss; and Mrs. Murray Silver and Mrs. David Kraisman.

Mr. and Mrs. Maurry Levenson, 481 Palmerston Boulevard, were hosts at an evening in honor of Miss Edith Viner, of Collingwood, and Gerald Lichtman and Samuel Kay, of Detroit.

Miss Esther Arliss, Bellevue Avenue, entertained at an evening Misses Lila Cohen, Sylvia Solomon, Mildred Roth, Zelda Grossman, Lillian Gafo and Molly Young.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Lepofsky, 12 Rosebury Avenue, gave a party in honor of their daughter, Dorothy's seventeenth birthday. Those present were: Misses Pearl Rudney, Evelyn Lockwood, Sonya Tobe, Lyla Tanzer, Zelda Silverberg, Dorothy World, Ray Berger, Maris Stepanov and Dora Grunat.

Mrs. Maurry Levenson, Palmerston Boulevard, entertained at an evening for Mrs. Frank Freedman, formerly Miss Sophie Gold, of Toronto, who is leaving for the Maritimes. Those present were: Misses Beatrice Caplan, Thelma Isenberg and Jessie Dolgoff and Mrs. Philip Levine.

Mrs. J. Abrams, 124 Ava Road, gave a tea in the Alexandra Room of the King Edward Hotel, in honor of her daughter, Miss Evelyn Abrams, whose marriage to William Kapp takes place on October 17th. The guests were received by the hostess, wearing a gown of black taffeta with gold plaid, with matching jacket, and a corsage of red roses, assisted by Mrs. R. Kapp, mother of the groom-elect, in black silk jersey skirt and lame top, with a corsage of Talisman roses. The tea table, covered with a lace cloth, held pink candles and was centered with a bowl of gladioli, asters and zinnias. Those who poured were: Mesdames P. Abrams, S. Perlman, H. Berg and M. Kendall, their assistants being Misses Hilda Abrams, Frances Abrams, Eleanor Abrams, Zelma Steinberg, Sylvia Rogul, Sonia Dalgorf, Ruth Friedman and Honey Applebaum and Mesdames A. Schwartz, H. Gross, N. Agar and B. Kapp. About one hundred and twenty-five guests called, among them, Mrs. J. Kaplansky and Misses Birdie and Hattie Morris, of Hamilton.

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Emma Lazarus: Her Famous Poem Adorns The Statue Of Liberty

By Nathan Goldberg

Ceremonies in commemoration of the late Emma Lazarus, held at the base of the pedestal of the Statue of Liberty, New York, were sponsored by the National Park Service and the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born.

Daughter of a wealthy Jewish merchant, Emma Lazarus was born ninety-two years ago, July 2d, 1849, in New York City. She was educated by private tutors and spent her life among a family interested in art, literature and music.

Emma Lazarus was a precocious and talented child. She began to write poetry at fourteen. Her first volume, *Poems and Translations*, was published in 1867. It consisted of verses written between the ages of fourteen and seventeen. William Cullen Bryant, American poet, said that they were "better than any verses I remember to have seen written by any American girl of eighteen."

Ralph Waldo Emerson complimented the young poetess. They became life-long friends. She dedicated her second book of verses, *Admetus and Other Poems*, published in 1871, to him. In August, 1876 she had the pleasure of spending a week at Emerson's home in Concord.

Her first prose production, *Alide; An Episode of Goethe's Life*, appeared in 1874. It was based on the Fredericka Brion incident. Turgeniev, the famous Russian novelist, who had read *Alide*, wrote to her: "An author who writes as you do is not a pupil in art any more; he is not far from being a master."

She then wrote two poetic dramas. *Spagnoletto*, a five-act play, dealing with Italian life during the 17th century, was published in 1876. She also wrote the *Dance to Death*, a poetic drama dealing with some incident in the persecution of the German Jews during the Middle Ages.

Classic and romantic art was at first her source of inspiration. Beauty was then her ideal; art for art's sake was her guiding principle. During these years she was not particularly interested in the ideals, cultural values and problems of the Jewish people.

The persecution of the Russian Jews in the 80's changed her attitude toward her people. She was brought face to face with the results of race hatred and intolerance. She saw thousands of terror-stricken and pogrom-hounded Jewish men, women and children, who had been driven from their homes for no other reason than that they were Jews. She felt their sufferings and tried to aid them. She went to the Schiff Refuge on Ward's Island to see what could be done for the refugees who were huddled there. A firm and passionate believer in democracy, she declared: "It is not that it is the oppression of the Jews by Russians—it is the oppression of men and women by men and women; and we are men and women!" The persecutions of the Jews shocked her profoundly and she devoted, as a result of it, the last years of her life to the cause and defense of her people.

Unfortunately, however, she could not do and accomplish very much. She was stricken with cancer. Ill and unhappy, it was impossible for her to do anything. She died on November 19, 1887.

The pogroms and persecutions of the Russian Jews made a profound and indelible impression on Emma Lazarus. Like some of her contemporaries, she became interested in the Jewish problem. She began to study the history and literature of her people as well as to participate in Jewish life.

The poems and articles that she wrote during the period had a definite message. In one of her poems, *The Banner of the Jews*, she wrote:

"Wake, Israel, wake! Recall to-day
The glorious Maccabean rage."

And she added:

"Oh for Jerusalem's trumpet now,
To blow a blast of shattering power
To wake the sleeper high and low,
And rouse them to the urgent hour!"

She urged the Jews not to lose courage and not to abandon hope. In answer to the question:

"What, can these dead bones live, whose sap is dried
By twenty scorching centuries of wrong?"

she replied:

"The spirit is not dead, proclaim the word,
Where lay dead bones, a host of armed men stand!
I ope your graves, my people, saith the Lord,
And I shall place you living in your land."

She became convinced that the rehabilitation of the Jews in Palestine was the only solution. The Jews, she wrote, "have long enough practiced to no purpose the doctrine which Christendom has been content to preach, and which has been inculcated by one of their own race—when the right cheek was smitten to turn also the left. They have proved themselves willing and able to assimilate with whatever people, and to endure every climatic influence. But blind intolerance and ignorance are now forcibly driving them into a position which they have so long hesitated to assume. They must establish an independent nationality."

An injury to one Jew, she held, was an injury to all Jews. She criticized those who tried to conceal their Jewish descent and deplored the lack of unity among the Jews of varying countries. "We do not recognize," she remarked, "that when the life of a Jew in the Caucasus is attacked the dignity of the Jew in free America is humiliated. We who are prosperous have not sufficient solidarity to champion on the ground of a common creed, a common stock, a common history, a common heritage of suffering and misfortune the rights of the lowest and poorest Jew-peddler who flees for life and liberty of thought from Slavonic mobs. Until we are all of us free, we are none of us free!" She favored, in other words, concerted action and was opposed to any separatism.

The Jews, according to her, have been pioneers of social progress and the vanguard of political freedom. "The modern theory of socialism and humanitarianism erroneously traced to the New Testament," she wrote, "has its root in the Mosaic Code." She added that "the very latest reforms urged by political economists, in view of the misery of the lower classes, are established by the Mosaic Code, which formulated the principle of the rights of labor, denying the rights of private property in land."

In 1883, when funds were being raised to erect a pedestal for Bartholdi's Statue of Liberty, Emma Lazarus was asked to write a poem which might be auctioned off at a benefit sale. Her poem, **The New Colossus**, was sold on the opening night, October 28, 1886, for $1,500.

In this poem she expressed the sentiments for which the Statue of Liberty, the "Mother of Exiles," stands. She welcomes to the shores of this country the persecuted and oppressed, the exiles and refugees, the poor and suffering, the religious heretics and political dissenters, the social pioneers and reformers and those who believe in political, economic and social equality.

The New Colossus

Not like the brazen giant of Greek fame,
With conquering limbs astride from land to land;
Here at our sea-washed sunset gates shall stand
A mighty woman with a torch, whose flame
Is the imprisoned lightning, and her name
Mother of Exiles. From her beacon-hand
Glows world-wide welcome; her mild eyes command
The air-bridged harbour that twin cities frame.
"Keep, ancient lands, your storied pomp!" cries she
With silent lips. "Give me your tired, your poor,
Your huddled masses yearning to breathe free,
The wretched refuse of your teeming shore.
Send these, the homeless, tempest-tost to me,
I lift my lamp beside the golden door!"

This famous poem adorns the Statue of Liberty. In May, 1903, a bronze tablet commemorating Emma Lazarus was placed on the pedestal of the Statue of Liberty.

This article is from The Workmen's Circle Call.

The International League of Aviators has voted an honor diploma to William B. Ziff, Chicago publisher of aviation magazines, one time leader of the Revisionist-Zionists in the United States, for his contribution to popularization of flying knowledge.

An income tax ordinance, imposing rates on Palestine citizens for the first time since the British occupation, has become law.

CLASSIFIED

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MARRIAGES

Wertzman-Godfrey

The marriage of Mina, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Godfrey, Grace Street, to Ben., son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wertzman, Palmerston Boulevard, took place on August 24th, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue, Rabbi Samuel Sachs and Cantor A. Bernstein officiating. The bride, given in marriage by her parents, wore an egg-shell slipper satin gown, made on princess lines. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion fell from an off-the-face headdress and she carried a bouquet of lilies. Mrs. Morris Seigel, sister of the groom, was matron of honor and wore a gown of blue mousseline-de-soie, with an old-fashioned nosegay of roses. Misses Anne Castleman, of Detroit, Hilda Levine, Anne Small and Charlotte Kalles, in blue, acted as bridesmaids, and carried old-fashioned nosegays of roses. Morris Seigel was best man and the ushers were: Kelly Wertzman, Oscar Levenson, Leonard Fine, and Archie Seigel, of Hamilton. A dinner and reception were held, the bride's mother receiving in a gown of blue chiffon with a corsage of red roses; the groom's mother in a blue crepe gown, with a corsage of red roses. The couple left later on a wedding trip to Montreal and Ottawa, and will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Dobrow, of Boston; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bernsky, of Stauffville, Ontario; Miss Anne Castleman, of Detroit; Mr. and Mrs. S. Freedman, of St. Catherines; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Seigel and Mr. and Mrs. N. Bloom, of Hamilton.

Davis-Rosenberg

The marriage of Beatrice Helene, daughter of Mrs. A. Rosenberg and the late Harry Rosenberg, Thorne Crescent, to Irving, son of Mrs. R. Davis, Roncesvalles Avenue, took place on September 2nd, at the home of the bride's mother, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. Saul Weinberg sang. The bride was given in marriage by her brother-in-law, Sydney Stein. She wore a white satin gown, with a sweetheart neckline of hand-embroidered lace with pearls, nipped-in waist, and a full skirt. From her Juliet cap of hand-embroidered lace with pearls, fell a long veil of white tulle illusion, and she carried a cascade bouquet of gladioli and bouvardia. The bride's sister, Mrs. Sydney Stein, was matron of honor in a Victorian gown of white taffeta with velvet edged tiers, with a matching halo headdress and a colonial bouquet of roses and cornflowers. Miss Miriam Edith Rosenberg, sister of the bride, was junior bridesmaid, in white net over taffeta. Allan Rosenberg was best man and Abbey Smith and Marvin Rotenberg were ushers. A dinner and reception followed in the Tudor Room of the Royal York Hotel, the bride's mother receiving in a gown of peach lace over satin, and a corsage of roses; the groom's mother in a rose lame gown, with matching accessories, and a corsage of roses. For a trip through the Eastern provinces, the bride wore a beige ensemble, with a lynx collar and matching accessories. Mr. and Mrs. Davis will live in Toronto.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. H. Cepler, 19 Cecil Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Eve, to Sydney, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Silver, 229 Grace Street, to take place on November 2nd.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Soltz, Ulster Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Esther, to John Levinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Levinson, Henry Street, to take place on October 12th.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mrs. S. Ticktin, Palmerston Boulevard, announces the engagement of her daughter, Ida, to Ralph B. Pelkes, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Pelkes, Roxton Road, the marriage to take place on December 28th.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Slabotkin, St. Clair Avenue West, formerly of Montreal, announce the engagement of their daughter, Estelle, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Beller, Major Street, the marriage to take place in December.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Klein (nee Shirley Malcoff), 1578 Bathurst Street, on September 2nd, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Lynne, premature.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Kaufman (nee Belle Rosen) on September 4th, at Western Hospital, a son.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Shulman, Roncesvalles Avenue, on September 1st, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Brenda Frances.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mealin, Shaw Street, on September 7th, at Western Hospital, a daughter.

THE WHISKY OF PLEASANT MEMORIES!

The gentleman arising so briskly is by no means the first to have remarked that OLD MULL is a rare old blend of imported Scotch malt whiskies.

OLD MULL FINE MELLOW WHISKY

A GOOD WHISKY MAKES ITS GOODNESS KNOWN THE NEXT DAY

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a tombstone to the late Mrs. Rebecca Factor will take place Sunday, September 21st, at 11 a.m. at McCaul Street Synagogue Cemetery, Dawes Road and St. Clair Avenue East.

The unveiling of a tombstone in memory of the late Jack Goldstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Goldstein, 228 Palmerston Avenue, will take place Sunday, September 14th, at 10 a.m., at Ostrovizer Society Cemetery, Lambton Mills.

DEATHS

One of Toronto's pioneer Jewish citizens, Abraham H. Leiberman, died suddenly at his home, 108 Lauder Avenue, on September 4th, at the age of 82. Mr. Lieberman came to Canada over 50 years ago, and lived in Toronto most of the time, and for six years in Kingston. He was one of the early members of Goel Tzedec Synagogue; and as a Hebrew scholar, assisted the Talmud Torah. He carried on business on Queen Street for over twenty years. He is survived by his wife, Sarah Shapiro; one brother, Louis Rashkofsky, of Toronto; two daughters, Mrs. F. Lesser, of Toronto, and Mrs. Philip Kosnin, of New York; three sons, Moe Lieberman, K. C., Jay, of Edmonton, and Joseph, of St. John, N.B.; and eight grandchildren. The funeral was conducted by Rabbi Samuel Sachs from Benjamin's Funeral Parlours, and the burial took place at Jones Avenue Cemetery.

Hannah Morrison, of 1116 Queen Street East, died at the Mount Sinai Hospital at the age of 59. She was a member of the Pride of Israel, Jewish Old Folks Home and Hadassah. Besides her husband, Jacob, are surviving three sons, Charles and Harry, of Toronto, and Harold, of Detroit; one sister, Mrs. Fannie Starkman; and two brothers, Marks and Alfred, of England.

Jacob Bain, of 230 Heath Street West, died suddenly on September 1st, at the General Hospital, at the age of 59. Born in Russia, Mr. Bain came to Toronto thirty-one years ago, and was well-known in business circles of Toronto. He was a member of Goel Tzedec Congregation. He is survived by his wife, Anne Cooper, one daughter, Mrs. I. Kimm, of Cleveland, and one son, Dr. Arthur Bain, of Forest Hills, Long Island.

Rebetzen Freda Debora Gold, known as the Mariampolar Rebetzen, died in Jerusalem on September 5th, at the age of seventy-two. She was a learned woman and a leader in charitable organizations. She spent the last years of her life with her son, Rabbi Wolfe Gold, in Ramatgan, Palestine. Surviving are two sons, Rabbi Wolfe Gold and Rabbi Raphael Gold, of Dallas, Texas; and five grandchildren, Rabbi Moshe Gold, of Toronto, and Mesdames Samuel Pikersky, D. Katz, Saul Nodel and Miss Ami Gold. Rabbis Wolfe and Raphael Gold are sitting Shiva at Hotel Peter Stuyvesant, in New York.

• TORONTO MEETINGS •

• **Junior Daal Brith League,** Zelda Cohen presiding, discussed money raising towards war charities. Red Cross knitting night weekly was decided. Next three general meetings open for new members.

• **MacCaul Street Synagogue:** Sisterhood executive meeting, had Mrs. R. Lepofsky presiding. Registration for Sunday School Sunday September 14th and September 21st, 10 a.m. to 12.

• **Y.M.H.A.** Camp Prailich held an Indian ceremony, direction of Ben. Lesnick, Louis Douglas, Birnie Shiffman, camp director. Lou's Jacobi, Harry Yarmo, Elliot Collins, William Collins took part. Other counsellors: Ben. Shuman, Frank Rebick, Samuel Keiser, Harold Gold, Sidney Fafbish, Sidney Robbins, Phillip Pinkus, Morris Sonnenberg, N. Elman, Irving Lieberman. Dr. Ben. Sherman addressed the closing banquet.

• **Central Division, Canadian Jewish Congress:** Christian - Jewish Relations in Canada was discussed at the conference of Baptist ministers at McMaster University, Hamilton. Dr. C. E. Silcox, Director of the Canadian Conference of Christians and Jews, spoke on "Christianity And Judaism". The general problem of inter-racial relations was discussed by Professor Watson Kirkconnell, in his address, "The Melting Pot" Samuel H. Abramson, Executive Secretary, has returned from New York and Washington where he conferred with leaders of the American Jewish Congress, American Jewish Committee, Jewish Welfare Board and the Anti-Defamation League of Bnai Brith, on public relations, and welfare work for Jewish soldiers.

PERSECUTION SEEN IN SENATE FILM, RADIO HEARINGS

(Continued from Page One)

war and thereby exercise a censorship of threat.

"Now we see Senators Wheeler, Nye, Clark and their followers, knowingly or not, playing the role of Hitler's advance guard. They are attempting to prevent the American public from being told anything by radio, by motion picture, and eventually, we must suppose, by the press which might make us love freedom more and hate its enemies."

Among those signing the letter were William Beebe, Bruce Bliven Jr., C. Suydam Cutting, Alla Nazimova, Helen Hayes, Helen Gahagan, Melvyn Douglas, Mr. and Mrs. Marshal Field, Charles Dana Gibson, the Right Rev. Henry W. Hobson, Dorothy Kenyon, Lewis Mumford, Brock Pemberton, Rex Stout, Charles H. Tuttle, A. Philip Randolph, Herbert Bayard Swope and Mrs. Robert E. Sherwood.

Neville Laski, former president of the British Board of Jewish Deputies, was awarded £525 damages with costs in his libel suit against the anti-Semite publication, "Truth," and Henry Newnham, one of the magazine's writers.

Captain A. H. Ramsay, British anti-Semite, refused the plea of 20,000 of his constituents that he resign his seat in Parliament. With Ramsay in a concentration camp for fascists, the voters have appealed to Parliament to unseat him.

JEWS OVER SIX MUST WEAR STAR

(Continued from Page One)

lowing the anti-Semitic outbreaks of Nov. 9, 1938.

"Jews who have completed their sixth year are forbidden to show themselves in public without the Jewish star," the order said.

"The star consists of a six-pointed star, outlined in black on yellow cloth the size of the palm of one's hand, with a black superscription: Jew. It must be worn visibly and firmly sewed to the left breast of clothing."

The order provided a fine of 150 marks or six weeks' imprisonment for violation of the new regulations.

The regulations were similar to restrictions that have been in effect in such cities as Warsaw since the fall of Poland. Jews are confined largely to a ghetto in Warsaw and must wear prominent identification marks.

Previously in Berlin Jews had been restricted more or less to certain sections of the capital in regard to residence and their activities and freedom sharply curtailed.

Within the past two weeks, however, the authorities had banned exit permission from Germany for Jews because of a shortage of labor caused by military operations requiring great numbers of German men at the front.

Thrift BUILDS TANKS

Never before has individual thrift been so vital a factor in our country's history. Every dollar we can save counts in the conduct of this war.

To overwhelm the enemy and hasten a victorious peace the Empire must have a modern, smooth running, hard hitting, fighting machine. But such a machine cannot be built without individual sacrifice — self denial — thrift.

Until this war is won make personal thrift your watchword. Watch your spending. Build up a reserve of fighting dollars out of current earnings. Save for victory.

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CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

Montreal
Room 1001, 1253 McGill College Ave.
Phone MArquette 1203-4-5

Toronto
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square
Phone ELgin 1436-7

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office at Ottawa, in December, 1921. Subscription Price, $2.00 per year. United States, $3.50.

F. F. Cohan, *Editor.* Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor.*
George W. Cohen, *Manager.*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

SEPTEMBER 12th, 1941 VOL. XXIII, No. 49

PROGRAM FOR JEWISH SURVIVAL OUTLINED BY LEADERS IN NEW YEAR MESSAGE

(Continued from Page One)

people are reduced to second-grade citizenship.

"In the war crisis facing our nation, we, as Americans, are doing our share to promote the national defense and support our country in any emergency. Our sons are enrolled in the armed forces. All of us stand ready to answer the call to give our energy, our treasure and our very lives to preserve the freedom and happiness which we share with all other loyal and patriotic citizens.

"The Jewish people who are now prisoners in Hitler's ghettos represent an important sector in the front line struggle against Nazism. They must not lose faith in us. We must not lose faith in them. It is quite clear from the historic utterances of President Roosevelt and Winston Churchill that the Jews and other oppressed peoples of Europe are a vital part of the struggle to restore democracy and freedom to all mankind.

"During the past year and the preceding year of this war, sighs of encouragement and concrete assistance reached large sections of the Jewish people in Europe, Palestine and the Americas. American Jewry has spoken words of solace and hope through the instrumentality of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine. These messages were sent by the American Jewish community in the form of urgently needed aid. They were sent through the program of emigration, relief and rehabilitation carried on in European lands by the Joint Distribution Committee; through the program of Palestine immigration, rebuilding and settlement supported by the United Palestine Appeal; and through the work of readjustment and other forms of assistance extended to refugees in the United States by the National Refugee Service. In other words, the United Jewish Appeal has formed a strong link between the Jews on the firing line of Europe and Palestine and the Jews in the United States whose hands and hearts must be joined in complete dedication to the struggle for the preservation of human liberty.

"The United Jewish Appeal is tantamount to the mobilization of American Jewry for the defense and survival of the Jewish people. It has been the one great, towering source of moral and material aid to Jews herded into the ghettos of Europe, to Jewish pioneers building new colonies and arming to defend democracy in Palestine, or to Jews reaching the United States to begin a new life here. Two years of war have not interrupted or diminished the work of the United Jewish Appeal agencies. If the Joint Distribution Committee, or the United Palestine Appeal, or the National Refugee Service has had to curtail its program, it was necessitated only by the limitations of the resources which American Jews made available.

"When the Shofar is sounded, remember that it is not only calling us to prayer but to action. Remember also that the Shofar must sound the call to new hope and faith to the Jews in the Nazi ghettos of Europe, to the courageous pioneers working with plow and gun for the defense and upbuilding of the Jewish homeland in Palestine, and to the refugees on the high seas and there who are celebrating their New Year for the first time in this blessed land of peace and freedom. Let us all resolve that we shall do our part nobly and generously in the present emergency in Jewish life. Let us resolve that we shall so conduct ourselves in the year to come that all of us shall be able to look back upon deeds that will have served to heal the wounds of our distressed brethren and to repair the wreckage of the House of Israel".

WAR WAIFS BROUGHT TO U.S. AT COST OF $375 EACH

Mrs. Albina Werfel, mother of the author, Franz Werfel, another passenger, revealed that her husband, Rudolf had died in Lisbon a month ago as the result of a heart attack.

Miss Eva Wassermann, twenty-six-year-old daughter of the late Jakob Wassermann, German novelist who wrote "The World's Illusion," was also a passenger. Her mother is living in Montreal. Miss Wassermann said she planned to meet her fiance, Armand Broch Rothermann, former Austrian newspaper man, on his arrival in the U. S. from Lisbon this month. He is the son of Herman Broch, German author from Vienna, now living in New York.

JEWS DECLINE PROFITS FROM CHINESE CRUSADE

Three Americans on their way home from China reported at Guam that Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek had offered to let them operate transportation on the Burma Road as a private enterprise if they would stay to supervise carrying needed war materials to the republic.

The trio, Daniel Arnstein, Marco Hellman and Harold Davis, all of New York, said they were offered unlimited profits if they would accept the proposal, but they refused.

"We wish no profits from the Chinese crusade," they added.

While in Chungking, advising the government on transportation problems, the trio said, they underwent forty bombings. They are flying home by Pan American Clipper.

Chile Withholds Visa For U.S. Jewish Actor

Charges that a visa to pass through Chile had been temporarily refused to him in Buenos Aires, solely because he is a Jew, were made by Maurice Schwartz, actor and director of the Yiddish Art Theater, Seventh Avenue and Forty-ninth street, in New York, when he arrived at LaGuardia Field on the last leg of an airplane journey from Buenos Aires, where he completed a ten-week stage engagement.

Mr. Schwartz, a naturalized American who was traveling on a United States passport, said that he finally obtained the visa through the intervention of Juan Carlos Petrone, editor of the Buenos Aires newspaper "La Critica." Mr. Petrone, he said, notified the Chilean Minister of Justice and the Chilean Ambassador to Argentina that he would expose the "Nazi-like" attitude of Chile in his newspaper unless the visa was granted.

Explaining the incident, Mr. Schwartz expressed indignation at the treatment he had received.

"The fact that I was a United States citizen seemed to make no difference," he said. "The United States cannot afford to have Jews treated that way by Chile. It is an insult to all American citizens."

Anibal Jara, Chilean Consul General in New York, said that he had no knowledge of the incident but that he was sure that it must be the result of a "misunderstanding." He said the Chilean Consulate here had received no orders to deny visas to Jews. He noted, however, that there were many grounds for refusing visas, most of them dealing with the failure of travelers to comply with entrance conditions.

Mr. Schwartz said that he had applied for the visa about two weeks before his engagement in Buenos Aires ended. He needed the visa for two reasons, he explained, one being that he had a contract for a one-night appearance in Santiago, Chile, and the other that he had to go to Santiago to make plane connections to reach New York in time to prepare for the opening of the Yiddish Art Theater next month.

When he applied for the visa he was asked to give his religion, Mr. Schwartz said. He replied "Hebrew," and was told at once that it might not be possible for him to get a visa. An official intimated that if he would say he was a Protestant, the visa would be granted, Mr. Schwartz said, but he refused. He was then told to wait a few days.

After waiting six or seven days, he said, he went back to see the Chilean consular officials, only to be met with "the same coldness" and with "a look in the eye that chills your blood." Then he was told definitely, he said, that the visa would not be forthcoming.

Mr. Schwartz said he then went to the American consulate, where he was told that they had been having trouble getting visas to travel in Chile, but would do everything possible for him. With only a week remaining before he was scheduled to leave Buenos Aires, he explained his plight to his friend, Mr. Petrone.

Mr. Petrone was "furious," Mr. Schwartz said, and immediately telephoned to the Chilean Minister of Justice in Santiago, telling him that the action of Chile was "worse than in Nazi Germany" and "unfriendly toward the United States." The editor also called the Chilean Ambassador and repeated his complaint.

He then received the visa, Mr. Schwartz said, but bearing a notation that it had been granted through the "influence" of "La Critica."

Mr. Schwartz left Buenos Aires on schedule, but his plane was grounded by bad weather at Mendoza, Argentina, and he was forced to cancel his engagement in Santiago. Arriving the next day, he set foot on ground only ten minutes, just long enough to transfer to another plane headed north.

Mr. Schwartz reported that the government and people of Argentina were suppressing German activities and that he had noticed many people in Peru, Columbia and Chile displaying the "V" emblem.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

The prospect of the high holy days calls up a brooding spirit of awesomeness but most of this should be reserved for Yom Kippur, the awful day, the day of atonement, judging from the eighth chapter of Nehemiah which tells about one Rosh Hashonah, the new year's day. With some omissions it goes like this:

"All the people gathered themselves together as one man into the street and they spake unto Ezra the scribe to bring the book of the law of Moses, which the Lord had commanded to Israel. And Ezra the priest brought the law before the congregation both of men and women, and all that could hear with understanding, upon the first day of the seventh month; and the ears of all the people were attentive. Ezra the scribe stood upon a pulpit of wood and opened the book and when he opened it, all the people stood up. And Nehemiah and Ezra the priest, the scribe, and the Levites that taught the people, said, This day is holy unto the Lord your God; mourn not, nor weep. For all the people wept when they heard the words of the Law. Then he said unto them, Go your way, eat the fat, and drink the sweet, and send portions unto them for whom nothing is prepared: for this day is holy unto your Lord: neither be ye sorry; for the joy of your Lord is your strength. So the Levites stilled all the people, saying, Hold your peace, for the day is holy; neither be ye grieved."

Nehemiah and Ezra wanted the people to know the day for what it was without taking it too hard. To take it too hard would be to feel helpless and hopeless before the sheer weight of it all, and to be discouraged. It was proper to listen and learn but not to be so overpowered that to heed would seem too big a task. After their sighs and tears they would feel better if they had something good to eat and drink and gave some of their bounty to those who had nothing with which to renew their strength and happy temper.

Rosh Hashonah is a great day, not too solemn, but solemn enough. It is a day of judgment of the God of Jacob, the most important judgment day for in these hours all the inhabitants of the earth pass for judgment before the Creator, as sheep pass for examination before the shepherd. Of the divine judgment which goes on in heaven, it says in Daniel: "Thousand thousands ministered unto him, (the Ancient of days) and ten thousand times ten thousand stood before him: the judgment was set, and the books were opened." It requires three books of account to take care of everybody, because there are three classes of men. There are the righteous, the wicked, and the middling bad, or good, ones. It takes no time at all to inscribe the names of the righteous, for there is no need to go into their case. Those in betwixt and between bad and good are allowed ten days until Yom Kippur to repent and be good. The scales, zodiac sign for the month of Tishri, indicate how the good acts of the person judged are weighed against the bad ones in the scales of judgment. There is no chance at all for the thoroughly bad. "Let them be blotted out of the book of the living", flatly says the sixty-ninth Psalm, "and not be written with the righteous."

You may not know it, but you can tell how the weather of the whole year will be by what it is like on Rosh Hashonah. If the day is warm and balmy, that's the way the year will be, on the whole; if it is sharp and cold, well, the year will be like that generally. Also, there is a good reason for wishing a person prosperity as well as health and happiness, because on the New Year's day there is apportioned to every one his livelihood expectancy for the year and whatever losses will be sustained are also marked down. This column does not know whether individual goodness is any factor in determining the degree of prosperity to be enjoyed or missed but it would be inclined to think, looking about, that it has nothing to do with the case, now or ever.

However, it is an omen of good luck to eat pumpkins, fenugreeks, which are beans, leeks, and dates. When the Jews were in France they used to decorate the table with red apples, figs and grapes, the most graceful and beautiful of all fruits. Anything new and delicious to eat was a sign of good luck to Israel for the year. For many centuries it has been the Jewish custom to have an especially good dinner on New Year's eve, party, no doubt, in order that people could have a fresh occasion to remark the goodness of God and to give thanks therefor. The Jews would wish that all the inhabitants of the earth might enjoy such bounty, just as on New Year's day all the inhabitants of the earth must pass for judgment before the Creator, not just the Jews. For no one group of people can have a monopoly on anything so good and so great as Rosh Hashonah. Whenever it comes it is a reminder of the brotherhood of man and the fatherhood of God, of the Messianic goal of equality toward which all human creatures look while hope lifts up their hearts. For good luck's sake, eat of the fat of the land, drink of the sweet, breathe in the fresh, free air of a good country, and wish to all men everywhere a happy new year!

f.f.c.

WEIZMANN CABLES U. S. ZIONISTS TO "RAISE YOUR VOICE"

(Continued from Page One)

convention by the executive director, Rabbi Isadore Breslau, of Washington, showed that direct membership of the Zionist Organization of America now exceeds 55,000 and that the combined membership of the Z. O. A. and its affiliated organizations and constituent bodies totals 200,000.

The United Palestine Appeal, which is raising its funds in 1941 through the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine which also includes the Joint Distribution Committee and the National Refugee Service, has received $2,640,000 toward its allotment for that year. Toward the initial allotment for 1941, the United Palestine Appeal has received $1,237,250 as of Aug. 15, it was reported by Henry Montor, executive director of the fund.

Reporting on behalf of the Jewish National Fund of America, Dr. Israel Goldstein, its president, announced that for the ten-month period ended July 31 the total income of that fund, whose moneys are devoted to the redemption of land in Palestine as the inalienable property of the Jewish people, totaled $1,692,753.

German authorities in Oslo have announced the arrest of 90 more Jews for "economic sabotage," bringing the total seized on that pretext to 700.

Ralph I. Straus has resigned as secretary of R. H. Macy & Co. to give full time to his new post with the Export Control Administration in Washington.

Post-War Reconstruction Task Casts Its Shadow

AMERICAN JEWRY MUST PREPARE NOW

By Martin M. Cohn, Of Toronto, Executive Director, United Jewish Welfare Fund

What is happening to Jews overseas? At this time of the year our thoughts turn to others less fortunate than ourselves, and we wonder just what is happening over there. Two men who have been there have given us a very full report. What do they say?

Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, the Vice-Chairman of the European Executive Council of the Joint Distribution Committee, has just returned from Lisbon. In his own words, "Lisbon is still serving as the fire exit of Europe." The Germans control the Atlantic seaboard down to the Bay of Biscay and all the French Channel ports are blocked. In the Mediterranean, too, the way has been blocked since Italy entered the war. The only way open, therefore, for a refugee who wants to leave Western Europe, is to go to Lisbon first.

From the very beginning of the influx into Lisbon, states Dr. Schwartz, the Joint Distribution Committee and the local refugee committee realized that it was essential to get as many refugees as possible out by emigration, and that it was just as essential to care for the needy in order to keep the way through Lisbon open. The Joint Distribution Committee assumed the responsibility of seeing that no refugee became a public charge. Through the local committee the Joint Distribution Committee now supports one thousand, five hundred persons on a day-to-day basis — providing them with lodging, one meal a day at the community kitchen, and about seventy cents a week for other needs.

The primary problem in Lisbon is that of finding transportation facilities for refugees. Some have visas, while others can get visas if they first obtain booking on a boat. The Portuguese Government has been sympathetic and helpful in its attitude toward those who have met with difficulties with visas and transportation. The size of Lisbon's problem can well be recognized when it is realized that some thirty thousand to forty thousand refugees passed through Lisbon from June 1940 through May 1941.

Another American member of the European Staff of the Joint Distribution Committee, Moses W. Beckelman, has given a report on the Baltic States. He says that between December 1st, 1940, and February 21st, 1941, when he left Lithuania, more than two thousand Jewish refugees had been assisted by the Joint Distribution Committee to emigrate from that country. This was the first time that emigration on such a scale had been possible from Soviet territory.

The exodus was started by government decrees announced at the end of 1940, making eligible for Soviet citizenship all persons resident in the former Baltic republics on September 1st, 1940. Baltic residents not wishing Soviet citizenship were permitted to apply for exit permits. At the same time as it announced these laws the Soviet authorities barred further work by foreign relief organizations. This terminated Joint Distribution Committee activities on behalf of some fifteen thousand Polish refugees in Lithuania, and large sections of the sixty thousand Jewish residents of Vilna.

The emigration route from these countries was via the trans-Siberian railroad, to Japan and the Pacific. From there, refugees with visas for United States or Latin America, were allowed to go to these countries. In March 1941, when Mr. Beckelman arrived in Japan, there were about one thousand and seven hundred refugees chiefly in Kobe. The Japanese authorities, though sympathetic and helpful, took the stand that they could not permit further transit until the number of refugees had been substantially reduced. To relieve the congestion in Japan about five hundred persons who had no other entrance visa prospects, were transported to Shanghai.

About twenty thousand Jewish refugees are now in Shanghai, chiefly from the countries of Greater Germany. Some eight thousand, five hundred are totally dependent on the local refugee committee for food or lodging or both. Although most of the remaining eleven thousand, five hundred have managed to find some employment, nearly half receive special services from the committee.

These are the first-hand reports of two men who "were there", and are going back to carry on the work of relief and transportation when it can be arranged. A glance at the figures of other countries in the Nazi-controlled or war zones shows the magnitude of the problem facing Jewish relief today. There are over four hundred and twenty thousand Jews still in Greater Germany to-day of whom some one hundred and fifty thousand are being assisted through the Joint Distribution Committee.

In Poland, through a clearance method whereby supplies are made available in all Nazi-controlled countries without aiding the German economy, the Joint Distribution Committee is bringing daily help to six hundred thousand Jews. In Unoccupied and Occupied France, there are three hundred and forty-three thousand Jews including East European immigrants and German refugees. In Italy, Switzerland, Belgium, Holland, Hungary, Roumania, Yugoslavia, Sweden, and Finland, there are approximately one million, two hundred and thirty-seven thousand Jews of native population and two hundred and eighty-five thousand refugees from other countries.

The task of reconstruction of these Jews after the war will be of tremendous proportions, and we must gird our strength for it now. They will look to the Americas for support, both spiritual and financial.